

Europe and the European Union: Key indicators 2019

Indicator	Europe	European Union	Top 3 countries Europe
Organic farmland	16.5 million ha	14.6 million ha	Spain (2.4 million ha) France (2.2 million ha) Italy (2.0 million ha)
Organic share of total farmland	3.3 %	8.1 %	Liechtenstein (41.0%) Austria (26.1%) Estonia (22.3%)
Increase in organic farmland 2018-2019	0.92 million ha	0.82 million ha	France (+205'775 ha) Ukraine (+158'880 ha) Spain (+108'441 ha)
Relative increase in organic farmland 2018-2019	5.9%	5.9%	Kosovo: (+548 %) Bosnia and Herzegovina: (+89 %) Moldova: (+62 %)
Land use	Arable crops: 7.8 million ha Permanent crops: 1.8 million ha Permanent grassland: 6.5 million ha	Arable crops: 6.6 million ha Permanent crops: 1.6 million ha Permanent grassland: 6.4 million ha	
Top arable crop groups	Green fodder: 2.6 million ha Cereals: 3.0 million ha Dry pulses: 0.7 million ha	Green fodder: 2.5 million ha Cereals: 2.4 million ha Dry pulses: 0.5 million ha	Largest arable areas: France (1.3 million ha) Italy (1.0 million ha) Germany (0.7 million ha)
Top permanent crop groups	Olives: 0.6 million ha Grapes: 0.4 million ha Nuts: 0.3 million ha	Olives: 0.5 million ha Grapes: 0.4 million ha Nuts: 0.3 million ha	Largest permanent crop areas: Spain (0.6 million ha) Italy (0.5 million ha) Turkey (0.2 million ha)
Wild collection area	10.5 million ha	7.1 million ha	Finland (4.6 million ha) Romania (1.8 million ha; 2014) Belarus (1.5 million ha)
Producers	430'794	343'858	Turkey: (74'545) Italy (70'561) France (47'196)
Processors	81'719	78'240	Italy (21'940) France (19'311) Germany (16'162)
Importers	6'508	5'747	Germany (1'831) France (662) Switzerland (548)
Retail sales	45.0 billion euros	41.4 billion euros	Germany (11'970 million euros) France (11'295 million euros) Italy (3'625 million euros)
Growth of retail sales 2018-2019	8.0%	8.0%	France (13.4%) Estonia (13.2%) Belgium (11.7%)
Organic share of total market	No data	No data	Denmark (12.1 %) Switzerland (10.4 %) Austria (9.3 %)
Per capita consumption	56 euros	84 euros	Denmark (344 euros); Switzerland (338 euros) Luxembourg (265 euros)

Source: FiBL-AMI survey 2021.

For detailed data sources, see annex